

WORKBOOK

Answer Key

Unit 1

Page 5

Vocabulary

1 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

Possible answers:

- 1 understood the issue
- 2 phone calls
- 3 the party decorations
- 4 his phone
- 5 they finally met
- 6 had stolen a necklace
- 7 story
- 8 I wanted everyone to see them
- 9 sharing photos, ideas and information
- 10 on the phone

2 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

Possible answers:

- 1 text every day
- 2 YouTube videos
- 3 an emergency
- 4 news websites
- 5 plans for university
- 6 nod and smile
- 7 photos

3 1 noticed 4 lightened up
2 misunderstood 5 spread
3 managed 6 developed

4 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

5 1 social media 5 express their feelings
2 is spreading 6 developed
3 post 7 share
4 in this day and age 8 challenge

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Grammar

1 1 do ... think 7 was doing
2 takes 8 reported
3 prefers 9 did ... explain
4 misses out on 10 became
5 learned 11 are having
6 improves 12 will make

2 **Possible answers:**

- 1 I go to the cinema with my friends every week.
- 2 I am going to the beach this weekend.
- 3 In 2020, we will have flying cars.
- 4 I'm volunteering at a hospital these days.
- 5 I haven't run in a long time.
- 6 I forgot to water the plants yesterday.

3 1 hasn't taken, started
2 bought, had reduced
3 Have ... heard, sent
4 have eaten, got, hadn't made
5 have never kept up, opened, had moved

4 **Possible answers:**

- 1 We have been planning it all week.
- 2 She's been talking about it for months.
- 3 It's been snowing since yesterday.
- 4 How long has he been living there?

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5 1 stopped 7 Have ... done
2 had hacked 8 consulted
3 did ... discover 9 has been working
4 have been 10 have been
5 noticed 11 had never used
6 had charged

6 1 My friend was texting somebody while we **were chatting**.
2 Sorry I'm late. I know **you've been** waiting for a long time.
3 Jim should know about this website. I **will** share this link with him.
4 My iPad **hasn't been working** properly since my brother dropped it last night.
5 By the time WhatsApp was developed, people **had been using** emoticons for years.

7 1 ¿Con qué frecuencia subes fotos a Instagram?
2 Anoche me di cuenta de que Sam había visto mi perfil.
3 ¿Cómo vas a mantenerte en contacto con tu familia?
4 Nunca he expresado mis sentimientos en clase.
5 No te preocupes. Te informaré después del examen.

8 1 Alexa has been the bank manager for a year.
2 After I had examined all the phones, I chose the cheapest model.
3 The company is going to open a new office abroad next year.
4 While we were flying to London, the pilot made several announcements.
5 How long have you known?
6 We probably won't see them again.

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Speaking

1 **Possible answers:**

- 1 I'd say I spend two hours a day online.
- 2 I'd probably go crazy!
- 3 I'd miss the social media sites.
- 4 I think I'd be angry with him.

2 1 b 2 e 3 a 4 d 5 f 6 c

4 1 shoes 3 match
2 watch 4 cash

5 A: So tell me about yourself. What are your favourite activities?

B: Well,¹ **I'm really into computer games.** One day I hope to start my own company.

A: So how many hours do you spend playing computer games?

B: ² **I'd say at least** three hours a day, sometimes even more.

³ **Personally, I prefer** playing games than watching TV.

A: What kind of games do you play?

B: Almost everything, ⁴ **but I'm really into** *Starcraft*.

A: So ⁵ **why do you think** you'd be suitable for the job?

B: ⁶ **I'd probably come up with** a lot of great ideas. I'm really creative and love designing stuff.

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Reading

1 1 c

2 1 a 2 c 3 b 4 b

3 1 they were seeking safety
2 we learn about events
3 for police brutality
4 people post fakes, fabrications and misinformation
5 will be replaced by social media

4 1 widespread 4 monster
2 breaking news 5 newsworthy
3 tracking

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Writing

1 1 a, c
We were **obviously very** upset when we heard the terrible news.

2 a, c
It's **quite** difficult for me to walk **quickly**.

3 b, c
Personally, I thought he wasn't a **really** good guide.

4 a, c
Unfortunately, our waiter was **highly** unpleasant.

5 a, b
I was **quite** surprised that he could play the piano **a bit**.

2 1 really 5 loudly
2 a bit 6 Hopefully
3 casually 7 Unfortunately
4 completely

3 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

4 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

5 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

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Vocabulary Focus

1 1 loneliness 6 improvement
2 punctuation 7 communication
3 popularity 8 personality
4 disappointment 9 expression
5 happiness

2 1 amused 4 challenging
2 terrifying 5 thrilled
3 embarrassing 6 discouraged

3 1 homeless 5 careless
2 painless 6 hopeless
3 helpless 7 useful
4 wonderful 8 thoughtless

4 1 thoughtful 4 amusing
2 embarrassing 5 careful
3 discouraged

5 1 description 4 seriousness
2 developed 5 complexity
3 combined

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Check Your Progress

1 Possible answers:
1 said 4 videos
2 friends 5 details
3 photos

2 1 worldwide 4 develop
2 face-to-face 5 challenge
3 chat 6 talk this over

3 1 complex 5 view
2 commenting 6 In this day and age
3 posted 7 gets to the point
4 properly 8 social media

4 1 have already commented, uploaded, is going to post, Have ... seen
2 reported, had attended, believe, will attend
3 was chatting, came, saw, didn't give, had happened
4 have been waiting, hasn't arrived, will show up

5 1 Hannah wasn't a vegetarian two years ago.
2 I haven't smoked for a year.
3 How long have you been feeling this way?
4 We were chatting while we were driving home.
5 We arrived an hour after the concert had started.
6 He rarely goes on Facebook.
7 We haven't spoken since last Sunday.
8 I hadn't met my cousins until last year.

6 Possible answers:

- 1 was meeting friends, my parents were swimming
- 2 met a famous actor
- 3 meet at the sports centre
- 4 have been meeting volunteers
- 5 hadn't met the new student

Unit 2

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Vocabulary

1 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

Possible answers:

- 1 my smartphone
- 2 my bank's website
- 3 a smart watch
- 4 to change the TV channel
- 5 skydiving
- 6 immigration laws
- 7 computer programmer
- 8 a self-driving car

2 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

Possible answers:

- 1 You press the button.
- 2 It's old and slow.
- 3 A great camera and voice recognition.
- 4 Headphones and speakers.
- 5 Send voice messages.
- 6 Google.
- 7 Vacuuming and washing floors.

3 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

4 Possible answers:

- 1 Her dress was beautiful.
- 2 There were big rocks everywhere.
- 3 Nobody has heard from her.
- 4 He hurt my feelings.
- 5 It's very heavy.
- 6 There's a lot of additional work.

- 5**
- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1 searching | 6 enable |
| 2 hi-tech | 7 convenient |
| 3 device | 8 downside |
| 4 operate | 9 invented |
| 5 equipped | |

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Grammar

- 1**
- 1 In the near future, more people will be driving them.
 - 2 In another few years, all pupils will be studying from e-textbooks.
 - 3 By next year, they will have installed security cameras in all public areas.
 - 4 It won't be landing for another few hours.
 - 5 By next week, we will have settled back into our routine.
 - 6 Unfortunately, the technician won't have repaired it by this evening.

2 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

Possible answers:

- 1 will be watching a film
- 2 will be travelling in the US
- 3 will have finished it
- 4 will be snowing

- 3**
- | | |
|--------------------|------------------------|
| 1 will be using | 2 will have joined |
| 3 will have become | 4 will be transporting |

- 4**
- 1 By Monday, I will have bought a new computer.
 - 2 By Sunday, my parents will have celebrated 20 years of marriage.
 - 3 At 11.00, she won't be studying online.
 - 4 By next week, the app won't be completed.

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- 5**
- 1 This time tomorrow, my parents **will be** flying to Chicago.
 - 2 By the year 2100, doctors **will have** found a cure for cancer.
 - 3 In a few years' time, people will **be** using selfie-pay systems.
 - 4 Will **Janet have** built her drone by the end of the week?
 - 5 By tomorrow evening, Jason will **have** made a decision.

- 6**
- 1 Para el año 2050, los científicos habrán inventado coches voladores.
 - 2 Dentro de diez años, todo el mundo estará usando drones equipados con cámaras.
 - 3 Las ventas de las impresoras 3D se incrementarán en los próximos cinco años.
 - 4 ¿Esta nueva tendencia se habrá pasado de moda para el año 2020?
 - 5 Para cuando llegues allí, tu bolso habrá desaparecido.

- 7**
- 1 still hasn't appeared
 - 2 is going to change / will be changing
 - 3 will be building
 - 4 will enable
 - 5 discovered
 - 6 is adopting
 - 7 is developing
 - 8 utilises
 - 9 will have completed
 - 10 is

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Speaking

- 1** 1 One advantage 3 On the other hand
2 On the one hand 4 Personally, I
- 2** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.
Possible answers:
1 they both show new technology
2 a machine is doing something people normally do
3 a robot waiter, a self-driving car
4 the woman needs to help the robot, the car doesn't need help from the driver
5 in picture A, the robot has a face to make it look more human-like
- 3** 1 /s/ 2 /k/
- 4** 1 /ks/ 3 /k/ 5 /k/ 7 /k/
2 /k/ 4 /s/ 6 /s/ 8 /s/
- 5** 1 I'd like to upgrade my phone services.
2 What is the difference between these two devices?
3 One advantage is that it is equipped with the latest features.
4 What is this robot capable of doing?
5 Personally, I prefer chatting face-to-face with someone.

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Reading

- 1** 1 Kay 6 Steve
2 Jared 7 Kay
3 Alan 8 Jared
4 Steve 9 Jared
5 Kay 10 Alan
- 2** 1 d 2 b 3 d
- 3** 1 get 3 showed up
2 took over 4 point out

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Writing

- 1** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.
Possible answers:
1 he doesn't know how to use it yet
2 cutting-edge
3 it makes life easier
4 they should allow their children to use computers
- 2** 1 In spite of being scary, human-like robots are very popular in Japan.
2 In addition to a wonderful beach, there's a heated pool at the hotel as well.
3 While the previous model wasn't user-friendly, the new tablet is.

- 3** 1 as well as / in addition to
2 in addition to / as well as
3 Furthermore
4 Although
5 Despite

- 4** 1 for 5 for
2 against 6 against
3 against 7 against
4 against

5 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

6 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

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Vocabulary Focus

- 1** 1 assistance
2 equipped with everything you need
3 injuries
4 ability to do this
5 aware that they had broken up
6 sense that something was wrong

- 2** 1 experienced in 3 disappointed in
2 jealous of 4 aware of

- 3** 1 of 5 at
2 in 6 on
3 with 7 about
4 for 8 of

Accept all logical and grammatically correct continuations.

4 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

Possible answers:

- 1 alone 5 drowned
2 know 6 agree
3 electricity 7 cooking
4 know

- 5** 1 keep an eye on 5 keep track of
2 save money 6 keep a diary
3 keep a promise 7 save the day
4 save face

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Check You Progress

1 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

Possible answers:

- 1 It was hard to walk there.
2 She has beautiful eyes.
3 She's very rude.
4 She's angry with me.
5 They don't have smartphones.
6 We don't need all the details.
7 Tuesday would be better.
8 I don't want to talk about it on the phone.

2 Possible answers:

- 1 easy 3 again
2 expensive 4 manage

- 3** 1 search 5 developing
2 enabled 6 capable of
3 costly 7 sharing
4 view 8 worldwide

- 4** 1 had scanned, appeared
2 won't lend, will be using
3 are heating, turn on

- 5** 1 I've been a teacher for two years.
2 He had got his driving licence before he bought a second-hand car.
3 The café owner is going to install WiFi soon.
4 While I was having my first skiing lesson, I fell. / I fell while I was having my first skiing lesson.

- 6** 1 are working
2 interacts / will interact
3 are trying / have been trying
4 had built
5 began
6 respond
7 will have discovered
8 will play / will be playing

Unit 3

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Vocabulary

- 1** 1 pay attention
2 curriculum
3 pressure
4 disrupt
5 strict
6 sense of belonging
7 compulsory
8 revise

- 2** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

- 3** 1 income 4 appear
2 step 5 struggle
3 allow 6 delighted

- 4** 1 F; An **accomplishment** is something you work for.
2 F; If you **beg** for something, you don't work hard for it.
3 T
4 F; **Aid** organisations work with people of all ages.
5 F; You study at university to get a **degree**.
6 T
7 T

- 5** 1 incomes 4 attended
2 curriculum 5 compulsory
3 remarkable 6 achieved

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Grammar

- 1** 1 where 5 which
2 whose 6 who
3 when / that 7 where
4 that / which 8 when

- 2** sentences 3 and 7

- 3** 1 whose job is to study rocks
2 who fights for children's right to education
3 which has two moons
4 where a major film festival takes place
5 when the teacher gave the assignment

- 4** 1 The family reunion, where I met all of my cousins, was successful.
2 Tokyo, which is an enormous city, is going to host the 2020 Olympic Games. / Tokyo, which is going to host the 2020 Olympic Games, is an enormous city.
3 Indian food, which uses many unusual spices, can be very spicy. / Indian food, which can be very spicy, uses many unusual spices.
4 Maria, who spent weeks working on her painting, won first prize in the art competition. / Maria, who won first prize in the art competition, spent weeks working on her painting.
5 My favourite jacket, which you borrowed, is missing.
6 I'll never forget the holiday when we rented a house on the beach.
7 Paul, who lectures regularly, gave a fascinating talk on holistic medicine. / Paul, who gave a fascinating talk on holistic medicine, lectures regularly.
8 The local animal shelter, whose volunteers are dedicated individuals, is having a pet adoption day.

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- 5** 1 that / which 5 which
2 whose 6 who / that
3 where 7 when
4 who / that 8 which / that

- 6** 1 Discipline is needed to control classes **which are** very large.
2 Students **whose** applications are not handed in on time won't be accepted.
3 Tererai lived in a hut **which / that** had no electricity.
4 *Tinogona*, **which** means "It is achievable", has become Tererai's motto.
5 The students won't forget the day (when) they performed *Othello*.

- 7**
- 1 Los alumnos que se estresen antes de los exámenes pueden recibir ayuda de profesionales.
 - 2 La educación obligatoria, que era poco común en el pasado, ahora es casi universal.
 - 3 Mi mejor amigo, quien acaba de ser aceptado en la universidad, va a estudiar una ingeniería.
 - 4 Obtendré mi título en Harvard, donde siempre he querido estudiar.
 - 5 Los alumnos se quedan atrás en colegios donde los profesores no les prestan la atención suficiente.

- 8**
- 1 have found
 - 2 who
 - 3 has taught / has been teaching
 - 4 which / that
 - 5 has changed
 - 6 has made / makes
 - 7 had integrated
 - 8 which / that
 - 9 have become
 - 10 will use

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Speaking

- 1** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.
- 2** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.
- 3**
- | | |
|---------|----------|
| 1 -gree | 4 of- |
| 2 home- | 5 -lone |
| 3 bet- | 6 -cause |
- 4**
- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| 1 revise (vise) | 4 disrupt (rupt) |
| 2 degree (gree) | 5 income (in) |
| 3 secure (cure) | 6 pressure (pres) |
- 5**
- 1 It seems to me that homework shouldn't be compulsory.
 - 2 As far as I'm concerned, the school curriculum isn't very interesting.
 - 3 In my opinion, it's important to take a gap year before choosing a profession to study.
 - 4 From my point of view, it's not a good idea to travel alone.
 - 5 If you ask me, it's not very useful.

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Reading

- 1** 1 b
- 2** 1 D 2 A 3 C 4 F 5 B

- 3**
- 1 F; "Since in Afghanistan girls traditionally get married in their early teens, Sakena was fortunate that her father encouraged her to defy tradition." (lines 4-7)
 - 2 F; "Sakena was accepted at the medical school in Kabul. However, she couldn't attend because there wasn't a dormitory for female students." (lines 9-11)
 - 3 F; "Sakena opened her first school in a tent with the aid of a local mullah ..." (lines 25-26)
 - 4 T; "Sakena has received many awards and international recognition ..." (lines 36-37)
- 4**
- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| 1 defy | 3 hardships |
| 2 heartbroken | 4 banned |

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Writing

- 1**
- 1 The fans will cheer the soccer team at the city stadium next Saturday.
 - 2 Harry always buys his wife flowers on her birthday.
 - 3 I was walking the dog in the park early in the morning.
 - 4 Jessica didn't leave me the homework on her desk.
- 2**
- 1 Yesterday, Westbourne Secondary School held its first **Careers Day** ...
 - 2 The school was **buzzing with excitement** ...
 - 3 Students ended the day by **filling in an online questionnaire**.
 - 4 The organisers ... are planning to make Careers Day an **annual event** ...
- 3** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.
- 4** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

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Vocabulary Focus

- 1**
- | | |
|-------------------|--------------|
| 1 unbelievable | 4 appearance |
| 2 accomplishments | 5 educators |
| 3 poor | 6 fulfilling |
- 2**
- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1 fall behind | 5 put off |
| 2 catch on | 6 make up |
| 3 drop out | 7 get on with |
| 4 go over | |
- 3**
- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1 personal | 6 traditional |
| 2 acceptable | 7 energetic |
| 3 impressive | 8 luxurious |
| 4 various | 9 achievable |
| 5 nervous | |
- 4**
- 1 is famous
 - 2 is (very) energetic
 - 3 various items on the menu
 - 4 Internet is used universally / is universal
 - 5 he is attractive
 - 6 (very) competitive

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Vocabulary

- 1** 1 viewed 5 went missing
 2 missed 6 avoided
 3 begged 7 shared
 4 disrupted 8 paid attention
- 2** 1 attend
 2 encourage
 3 curriculum
 4 enabled
 5 sense of belonging
 6 energetic
 7 challenges
 8 remarkable
 9 managed
 10 supports

Grammar

- 3** 1 who / that 7 whose
 2 where 8 that / which
 3 who / that 9 has been teaching
 4 encouraged 10 founded
 5 lived / was living 11 shares
 6 has helped 12 (will) rise
- 4** 1 They will have been driving for 10 hours by the time they get home. / By the time they get home, they will have been driving for 10 hours.
 2 The lecturer has been talking since 11.00.
 3 Jennifer, who has got excellent references, received three job offers. / Jennifer, who received three job offers, has got excellent references.
 4 He probably won't agree with me.
 5 We haven't been speaking / spoken to each other for a year.
 6 The exam, which was very long, went well. / The exam, which went well, was very long.

Unit 4

Page 29

Vocabulary

- 1** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.
Possible answers:
 1 goes down
 2 build many buildings
 3 move your car
 4 many people move to a city
 5 park
 6 neighbourhood
 7 money
 8 village
- 2** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

3 Possible answers:

- 1 I disagree. I don't like crowded cities.
 2 I disagree. Alleys can be dangerous.
 3 I agree. It's quiet and the air is clean.
 4 I agree. There's a lot of crime.

4

- 1 were free of charge
 2 a lot of unemployment in this town
 3 set foot in my home
 4 in equal-sized homes
 5 let the dog in
 6 a lack of interest in the film

5

- 1 mayor 5 giant
 2 trek 6 commute
 3 neighbourhood 7 clear
 4 isolation

6

- 1 slums 5 unemployment
 2 destroyed 6 litter
 3 cleared 7 pay a fine
 4 residents 8 quality of life

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Grammar

- 1** 1 shouldn't walk alone in the alley
 2 might not turn up to the meeting
 3 must commute by train
 4 can't help us this morning
 5 don't have to bring anything
 6 May ... park in your space today
- 2** 1 can't
 2 must / should / have to
 3 has to
 4 Can / Could
 5 might / may
 6 must
 7 couldn't / weren't able to
 8 can

3

Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

Possible answers:

- 1 I should have left earlier.
 2 He might have got lost.
 3 She could have been hurt.
 4 I would have visited you.
 5 There must have been an accident.

4

- 1 should have paid
 2 must have met
 3 couldn't recognise
 4 would have held
 5 must / has to use
 6 couldn't have said

5

Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

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- 6** 1 They will **be able to** apply for a council house next month.
 2 They **shouldn't have** destroyed the forest to build houses in the 1980s.
 3 They **can't have known** that plastic bags are banned. I'm sure they would have respected the laws.
 4 Could **we have** learnt from previous mistakes?
 5 Sarah needn't **have** waited in the queue to get the tickets last night.
- 7** 1 Las bibliotecas deberían abrir siempre durante todo el día.
 2 Una tasa de criminalidad alta podría convertirse en un problema grave.
 3 Justin parece triste. Puede que lo hayan rechazado en la entrevista.
 4 No deben construir nunca un rascacielos cerca de este lugar emblemático.
 5 Las autoridades deberían haber despejado la acera anoche, pero no lo hicieron.
- 8** 1 has become 6 doesn't generate
 2 which 7 began
 3 has reduced 8 reached
 4 saves 9 when
 5 comes 10 has changed

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Speaking

- 1** 1 d 2 a 3 c 4 e 5 b
- 2** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.
- 3** 1 /u:/ 2 /aʊ/
- 4** 1 soup 2 foot
- 5** 1 A: It doesn't look like we're going to come to an agreement.
 B: Then **let's agree to disagree**.
 2 A: Do you now understand what I mean?
 B: Yes, **it's hard to admit, but I see your point**.
 3 A: Do you agree that city life is more fun than country life?
 B: Absolutely! There's no way I could live **in the country**.

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Reading

- 1** 1 c 2 b 3 d 4 c 5 b
- 2** 1 the city was going to be empty as well
 2 it's affordable and empty
 3 they're signs of people living in a building
 4 whether people would move to the city
 5 walk around a big empty city

- 3** 1 off the beaten track 4 spot
 2 draw 5 ran into
 3 unaffordable

Page 34

Writing

- 1** 1 I have to stop off at the supermarket as we've run out of milk.
 We've run out of milk, so I have to stop off at the supermarket.
 2 The concert was cancelled due to low ticket sales. The ticket sales were low. Therefore, the concert was cancelled.
 3 The air pollution in China is a major problem. As a result, many people wear masks.
 As a result of the air pollution in China, many people wear masks there.
 4 Bill didn't read the sign carefully. Consequently, he received a parking ticket.
 Bill received a parking ticket since he didn't read the sign carefully.
- 2** 1 because, since
 2 For this reason, Consequently
 3 as a result of, due to
- 3** 1 support 4 against
 2 against 5 support
 3 support 6 against
- 4** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.
- 5** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

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Vocabulary Focus

- 1** 1 a resident of London
 2 he is unemployed
 3 isolation (living) here
 4 (often / sometimes) inequality between men and women
 5 a lot of violence in the film
 6 important things that we should discuss
- 2** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.
Possible answers:
 1 talking 3 sugar
 2 city 4 field
- 3** 1 turn against 4 turn up
 2 turn down 5 turn back
 3 turn out 6 turn into
- 4** 1 illegal 5 dissatisfied
 2 illegible 6 impossible
 3 irresponsible 7 unhealthy
 4 inequality

- 5** 1 underpaid 4 codesigned
 2 misbehaving 5 overcrowded
 3 megastorm 6 reread

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Check Your Progress

- 1** 1 I get my message across
 2 has gone missing
 3 doesn't have a sense of belonging at this school
 4 got the dessert free of charge
 5 paid a fine of €100 for speeding

- 2** 1 upgradè 4 attend
 2 allow 5 operate
 3 avoid

- 3** 1 giant
 2 commute
 3 notice
 4 gets the message across
 5 set foot
 6 social media
 7 posted
 8 free of charge

- 4** 1 decided, had already left, shouldn't have waited
 2 is going to announce, have been waiting, must / have to travel, will enjoy
 3 may / might appear, must / need to / have to pass, will be practising
 4 didn't enjoy, was ignoring / ignored, wouldn't have gone, insisted, won't listen

- 5** 1 You must not use a mobile phone here.
 2 While Mark was trying to upgrade his computer, he deleted all his files. / Mark deleted all his files while he was trying to upgrade his computer.
 3 They have been skiing for 10 years.
 4 I no longer live in Miami, where I was born.
 5 I won't have arrived by nine o'clock.
 6 Your dog may / might have run away.

- 6** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

Possible answers:

- 1 should have left home earlier
 2 we will be on holiday
 3 she saw his new film
 4 watch TV
 5 who lie

Unit 5

Page 37

Vocabulary

- 1** 1 b 2 f 3 c 4 a 5 e 6 d

- 2** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

- 3** Accept all logical answers.

Possible answers:

- 1 move 7 eyes
 2 room 8 beautiful
 3 flood 9 water
 4 phone 10 dress
 5 old 11 golden
 6 problems

- 4** 1 fell in love 6 close friends
 2 engaged 7 get along
 3 took it for granted 8 value
 4 break up 9 growing apart
 5 damage

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Grammar

- 1** 1 weren't, would make
 2 will go, finish
 3 invites, won't attend
 4 happens, plays / wouldn't happen, didn't play
 5 enter, turn

- 2** 1 hadn't gone to different schools, they wouldn't have grown apart
 2 hadn't ignored her boyfriend's text messages, he wouldn't have got angry with her
 3 would have recognised Pam if she hadn't cut her hair very short
 4 hadn't hidden my valuable possessions very well, the thieves would have found them
 5 would have been able to stay with my relatives if they hadn't been out of the country

- 3** 1 I would rent it if I had enough money.
 2 She won't get in touch until she finishes her trek in Nepal.
 3 If you go onto Facebook, you will find them.
 4 We would have slept better if we hadn't had a room facing the street.
 5 A plane ticket costs less if you don't travel during the tourist season.

- 4** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

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- 5** 1 If Tanya doesn't work harder, her boss might fire her.
 2 If they hadn't slept late, they wouldn't have missed the train.
 3 If Lucas didn't work most evenings, I'd get together with him.
 4 As soon as my parents are / get home, we can tell them the news.
 5 He won't buy a car until he saves enough money.
 6 If I were you, I wouldn't date him.

- 6** 1 I'll never forgive you if you **lie** to me one day.
 2 If I were you, I **wouldn't** ignore your boyfriend.
 3 I **always** feel better when someone hugs me.
 4 Your boyfriend would make a better impression if he **were wearing** smarter clothes.
 5 We wouldn't have become close friends if we **hadn't met** at school 10 years ago.

- 7** 1 Si mi hermano y yo nos lleváramos bien, no discutiríamos tan a menudo.
 2 No sabrás si te gusta Sean a no ser que salgas con él.
 3 Yo, en tu lugar, pasaría página.
 4 Te enamorarás de Susan cuando la conozcas mejor.
 5 No nos habríamos distanciado si Maggie no se hubiera mudado a Boston.

- 8** 1 heard 6 couldn't drive
 2 who / that 7 could have asked
 3 found out 8 left
 4 hadn't spoken 9 can't drive
 5 which 10 could have appeared

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Speaking

- 1** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

Possible answers:

- 1 talk to him about it
 2 keep raising your hand
 3 break up with him
 4 go anyway
 5 I should just tell him
 6 ask him nicely to stop

- 2** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

- 4** 1 climb 4 know
 2 weight 5 muscles
 3 discipline 6 exhausted

5 A: My parents are so strict. ¹ **I feel like** I've got no freedom. I have to tell them where I am all the time.

B: ² **If I were you**, I'd try to discuss your feelings with them. ³ **It could be that** they're just very worried about you.

A: Perhaps, but I think it's ⁴ **a matter of** trust. They don't like my friends. They think they're a bad influence on me.

B: Well, ⁵ **you should find out** what they don't like about them. ⁶ **Maybe if you talk it over**, the situation will improve.

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Reading

- 1** 1 d 2 b 3 b 4 c

- 2** 1 His son helped him record his story for StoryCorps.
 2 He was terrified of how she would react.
 3 Because Linsk broke the glasses in the playground, he stole from Pearl.
 4 He probably felt guilty.
 5 Yes. He probably felt relieved after he shared it.

- 3** 1 without a second thought 4 tracking down
 2 settling 5 holding onto
 3 hard to come by

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Writing

- 1** 1 At first, I didn't / couldn't admit the truth.
 2 As soon as I saw her, I fell in love.
 3 They studied together for a few weeks. Eventually, he asked her to go out.
 4 While we were swimming in the sea, somebody shouted for help.
 5 I fell asleep after I heard he had arrived safely.

2 Possible answers:

- 1 When 5 Then
 2 eventually 6 during
 3 Finally 7 before
 4 First

- 3** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

- 4** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

- 5** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

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Vocabulary Focus

- 1** 1 a description of him
 2 your generosity
 3 friendship is valuable to me
 4 you always disapproving of my friends
 5 proud of our company
 6 many possessions

- 2** 1 store 5 sofa
 2 shopping centre 6 garden
 3 lift 7 package
 4 apartment 8 saleswoman

Accept all logical and grammatically correct continuations.

- 3** 1 for 3 in 5 of 7 about
 2 on 4 on 6 in 8 in

Accept all logical and grammatically correct continuations.

4 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

Possible answers:

- 1 a He's abroad.
b He had an accident.
c He's a young actor.
- 2 a She was looking for me.
b You have the same eyes.
- 3 a I'm nervous about it.
b It's for raising money for the poor.
- 4 a It's not my fault.
b Take some responsibility.
- 5 a You didn't hurt my feelings.
b You were right to go first.

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Check Your Progress

- 1**
 - 1 doesn't treat me well
 - 2 must stand still
 - 3 is the length of this river
 - 4 got any income
 - 5 is user-friendly
 - 6 accepted their dinner invitation
 - 7 share this car
- 2**

1 pavement	6 isolation
2 express their feelings	7 talking something over
3 delighted	8 support
4 tears	9 attempt
5 living through	
- 3**

1 heard	7 can cause
2 will be working	8 broke up
3 will give	9 had been studying
4 were	10 believes
5 who / that	11 should discuss
6 had been considering	
- 4**
 - 1 If people hadn't complained about the food, the new Chinese restaurant wouldn't have closed. / The new Chinese restaurant wouldn't have closed if people hadn't complained about the food
 - 2 They should have called us, but they didn't.
 - 3 Mr Brown, whose son has gone missing, is going through a very difficult time.
 - 4 Dylan and I have been playing tennis together for two months.
 - 5 Sebastian won't propose to Alicia until he buys the engagement ring.
 - 6 You don't have to tell me all the details.
 - 7 I've been living in London, where I met my girlfriend, for five years.

Unit 6

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Vocabulary

- 1**
 - 1 afford, split the cost
 - 2 borrow, pay them back
 - 3 expenses, short of
 - 4 salary, savings account
 - 5 lent, owe
 - 6 pocket money, note
- 2** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.
Possible answers:
 - 1 I made a profit.
 - 2 I always wait for a discount.
 - 3 I'm on a budget.
 - 4 It only accepts cash.
 - 5 I'm going to purchase them.
- 3**
 - 1 That dress suits Anna.
 - 2 There's an extra fee for their services.
 - 3 There's a long queue.
 - 4 I was charged £20 for this shirt.
 - 5 Lisa requests my help / that I help her.
 - 6 We made the best of the situation.
- 4** Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.
Possible answers:
 - 1 he's new here
 - 2 they couldn't afford to buy one
 - 3 you spend all your money on clothes
 - 4 hanging pictures
 - 5 the floor
- 5**

1 discount	7 requested
2 cash	8 expenses
3 salary	9 afforded
4 short of	10 suit
5 make the best of it	
6 odd jobs	

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Grammar

- 1**
 - 1 was given
 - 2 will be paid
 - 3 has been closed
 - 4 hasn't been confirmed
 - 5 must be done
 - 6 was being painted
 - 7 had been cancelled
 - 8 can be collected
 - 9 mustn't be eaten