

Grammar Lab

UNIT 1

Page 126

Present Tenses

- 1**
- 1 Present Continuous
 - 2 Present Simple
 - 3 Present Simple
 - 4 Present Continuous
 - 5 Present Simple

- 2** a 2 b 3 c 1 d 4 e 5

- 3** Because the verb *know* is a stative verb and stative verbs are not usually used in a continuous tense.

Past Tenses

- 4**
- 1 Past Simple
 - 2 Past Continuous
 - 3 Past Continuous

- 5** a 1 b 3 c 2

- 1**
- | | |
|---------------|----------------|
| 1 Do ... make | 6 did ... fail |
| 2 are using | 7 were talking |
| 3 isn't | 8 is becoming |
| 4 invented | 9 want |
| 5 didn't sell | |

- 2** This afternoon, I met an old school friend ...
- 1 while I **was walking** to the shops
 - 2 but he **didn't remember** my name
 - 3 and I **want** to see him again
 - 4 and I **am looking** for him on Facebook now
 - 5 and he **gave** me his number

- 3**
- 1 Students **were sending** text messages while the teacher was talking.
 - 2 Where **did** your parents **meet**?
 - 3 You lied to Mario. Now he **doesn't believe** you.
 - 4 Dave always **gets** to the point right away.
 - 5 Meg is crying. She **never hides** her feelings.
 - 6 We didn't **go** to the meeting yesterday.

Future Tenses

- 1 d 2 e 3 a 4 b 5 c

- 1 e - Are ... going to upload
- 2 f - am going to listen
- 3 d - Will ... meet
- 4 c - will be
- 5 a - won't come
- 6 b - aren't going to play

Page 127

Perfect Simple Tenses

- 1**
- 1 Present Perfect Simple
 - 2 Past Perfect Simple
 - 3 Present Perfect Simple

- 2** a 3 b 1 c 2

- 1 journeys, has ... been
- 2 haven't met, sister
- 3 Did ... hear, phone
- 4 address, haven't kept
- 5 had put, car
- 6 Did ... get, snow
- 7 realised, passport
- 8 had dropped, pool

Present Perfect Continuous / Present Perfect Simple

- 1**
- 1 Sentence b (Present Perfect Simple)
 - 2 Sentence a (Present Perfect Continuous)

- 2** been, ing

- 1**
- 1 The girls **have been chatting** since 12 o'clock.
 - 2 How long **has Dan been working** here?
 - 3 Kim and I **haven't been talking** since our argument.
 - 4 It **has been raining** for days.
 - 5 **Has John been receiving** my messages?
 - 6 **Have you been using** social media for a long time?

- 2**
- 1 A: have been developing
B: Have ... managed
 - 2 A: Have ... seen
B: has been visiting
 - 3 A: has been writing
B: have never read
 - 4 A: Have ... been waiting
B: have been
 - 5 A: has been working
B: has been trying
 - 6 A: has just won
B: has been playing

- 3**
- 1 The girls have been communicating **for** five years.
 - 2 He was embarrassed because he had **forgotten** his speech.
 - 3 Mary doesn't **like** my comment.
 - 4 I started to feel ill **while** we were playing basketball.
 - 5 **Will** you (agree to) help us?
 - 6 Ray's phone isn't **working** at the moment.
 - 7 Are you **going** to keep in touch?
 - 8 I have known Guy **since** 2010

UNIT 2

Page 128

Future Perfect Simple / Future Continuous

- 1** 1 Sentence a
2 Sentence b
3 Sentence c
- 2** 1 be
2 have
- 1** 1 won't be travelling 4 won't have landed
2 will have replaced 5 will be performing
3 will be operating 6 will have invented
- 2** 1 Will ... have increased - f, will be rising
2 will have had - e, won't be buying
3 Will ... be leaving - c, won't have arrived
4 Will ... be coming - b, will have stopped
5 will ... have finished - d, will have completed
6 will be going - a, won't be doing
- 3** 1 What **will** you probably **be doing** at this time next week?
2 **Will** you **have finished** your studies by 2022?
3 How many text messages **will** you **have received** by 12 o'clock tonight?
4 **Will** you and your family **be going** abroad this summer?
5 **Will** you **be living** in the same town when you're 30?
- Possible Answers**
- 1 I'll probably be sitting in class learning English.
2 No, I won't have finished my studies by 2022.
3 I'll have received over 100 messages.
4 No, we won't. My parents have got to work during the summer.
5 No, I won't. Hopefully, I'll be living abroad.
- 4** 1 will be teaching 5 won't be giving
2 will have developed 6 will be answering
3 won't have replaced 7 will have helped
4 will be helping 8 Will ... be visiting
- 5** 1 will be going 4 won't be giving
2 will be asking 5 will have improved
3 won't have replaced
- 6** 1 will answer
2 are going to fall
3 Will ... have saved
4 will be sleeping / are going to sleep
5 will be coming / are coming
6 will enjoy
7 leaves / will be leaving
8 will have finished

UNIT 3

Page 129

Relative Pronouns

- 1** a who / that = a friend
b which / that = the schoolbag
c where = the school
d when = the decade
e whose = the teacher
- 2** 1 which / that 4 whose
2 who / that 5 when
3 that 6 where

Defining and Non-defining Relative Clauses

- 1** a who / that is in the school play
b which / that I missed today
c who is an inspiration to many
d which was founded in 1209
- 2** 1 non-defining 3 non-defining
2 defining 4 non-defining
- 1** 1 which / that, when
2 who / that, where
3 whose, which / that
- 2** 1 where - c 4 whose - b
2 who - d 5 when - a
3 which - e
- 3** 1 Here are the books which you need for the lesson.
2 There is a market opposite the school where you can buy second-hand clothes.
3 On Friday afternoons, when the students are tired, it's difficult to pay attention.
4 My parents, who encourage me to do well, are very supportive. / My parents, who are very supportive, encourage me to do well.
5 We had a teacher from Ireland whose name was Marnie.
6 2010 was the year when I started a new school.
- 4** 1, 6
- 5** 1 which / that 5 which / that
2 which / that 6 where
3 whose 7 when
4 who / that 8 who / that
- 6 Possible Answers**
- 1 Sugar is a food which **may harm memory**.
2 Memories are formed in the hippocampus, which **is an area of the brain**.
3 The hippocampus may be harmed by foods which **have a lot of sugar and unhealthy fats**.
4 If you get enough sleep, you'll be a person whose **memory is better than someone who doesn't get enough sleep**.

- 3** 1 **As soon as** Pat's fiancé finishes his exams, they'll get married. / They'll get married **as soon as** Pat's fiancé finishes his exams.
- 2 If you had been at the restaurant, you **would** have heard the argument. / You **would** have heard the argument if you had been at the restaurant.
- 3 I feel embarrassed **when** everyone ignores me. / **When** everyone ignores me, I feel embarrassed.
- 4 **If** you valued our friendship, you would care about my feelings. / You would care about my feelings **if** you valued our friendship.
- 5 **Unless** he changes his behaviour, she'll end the relationship. / She'll end the relationship **unless** he changes his behaviour.
- 6 I **wouldn't** tell you my secret if I didn't trust you. / If I didn't trust you, I **wouldn't** tell you my secret.

4 Possible Answers

- 1 Unless you water the plants, **they will die**.
- 2 Jill will be tired when **she arrives home after school**.
- 3 If I were the President, I would **reduce taxes**.
- 4 My parents would have been furious if **I had lied to them**.
- 5 If the driver hadn't seen our dog, **it could have been run over**.
- 6 Ray will clean up the kitchen as soon as **he finishes cooking dinner**.

UNIT 6

Page 132

The Passive

- 1** 1 Thousands of items **are bought** on eBay every day. (passive)
2 People **buy** thousands of items on eBay every day. (active)

- 2** a Present Simple Passive
b Past Simple Passive
c Present Perfect Simple Passive
d Past Continuous Passive
e Modal Simple Passive

- 1 The main verb is in the **past participle** form.
2 The **auxiliary** verb indicates the tense.
3 Sentences in the passive **sometimes** include the word *by* + agent.
4 In the passive, modals are followed by **the base form of the verb to be**.

- 1** 1 was discovered
2 could be opened
3 had been hidden
4 hadn't been painted
5 wasn't known
6 was sold

- 2** 1 When **was** the painting **hidden**?
It was hidden years earlier.
2 Why **couldn't** any information **be found** about the artist?
Because no one knew who the artist was.
3 **Will** the painting **be** displayed on the student's wall in the future?
No, it was sold.

- 3** 1 had found 5 wasn't wasted
2 couldn't be sold 6 is being advertised
3 bought 7 wanted
4 was left 8 has ... been reduced

- 4** 1 We had / got it designed by an architect.
2 She has / gets it cleaned at Car Care.
3 He didn't have / get it delivered.
4 Did you have / get your hair cut?
5 He is having / getting a tooth filled.
6 She isn't going to have / get it made.

- 5** 1 have / get ... made
2 was wearing
3 had been created
4 were written
5 didn't hide
6 was sold
7 Did ... have / get ... designed
8 donated