

Unit 3

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Vocabulary

1

1 pay attention

5 strict

2 curriculum

6 sense of belonging

3 pressure

7 compulsory

4 disrupt

8 revise

2

Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

3

1 income

4 appear

2 step

5 struggle

3 allow

6 delighted

4

1 F; An accomplishment is something you work for.

2 F; If you beg for something, you don't work hard for it.

3 T

4 F; Aid organisations work with people of all ages.

5 F; You study at university to get a degree.

6 T

7 T

5

1 incomes

4 attended

2 curriculum

5 compulsory

3 remarkable

6 achieved

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Grammar

1

1 where

5 which

2 whose 6 who
3 when / that 7 where
4 that / which 8 when

2

sentences 3 and 7

3

1 whose job is to study rocks
2 who fights for children's right to education
3 which has two moons
4 where a major film festival takes place
5 when the teacher gave the assignment

4

1 The family reunion, where I met all of my cousins, was successful.
2 Tokyo, which is an enormous city, is going to host the 2020 Olympic Games. / Tokyo, which is going to host the 2020 Olympic Games, is an enormous city.
3 Indian food, which uses many unusual spices, can be very spicy. / Indian food, which can be very spicy, uses many unusual spices.
4 Maria, who spent weeks working on her painting, won first prize in the art competition. / Maria, who won first prize in the art competition, spent weeks working on her painting.
5 My favourite jacket, which you borrowed, is missing.
6 I'll never forget the holiday when we rented a house on the beach.
7 Paul, who lectures regularly, gave a fascinating talk on holistic medicine. / Paul, who gave a fascinating talk on holistic medicine, lectures regularly.
8 The local animal shelter, whose volunteers are dedicated individuals, is having a pet adoption day.

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5

1 that / which 5 which
2 whose 6 who / that
3 where 7 when
4 who / that 8 which / that

6

1 Discipline is needed to control classes which are very large.

2 Students whose applications are not handed in on time won't be accepted.

3 Tererai lived in a hut which / that had no electricity.

4 Tinogona, which means "It is achievable", has become Tererai's motto.

5 The students won't forget the day (when) they performed Othello.

7

1 Los alumnos que se estresen antes de los exámenes pueden recibir ayuda de profesionales.

2 La educación obligatoria, que era poco común en el pasado, ahora es casi universal.

3 Mi mejor amigo, quien acaba de ser aceptado en la universidad, va a estudiar una ingeniería.

4 Obtendré mi título en Harvard, donde siempre he querido estudiar.

5 Los alumnos se quedan atrás en colegios donde los profesores no les prestan la atención suficiente.

8

1 have found

2 who

3 has taught / has been teaching

4 which / that

5 has changed

6 has made / makes

7 had integrated

8 which / that

9 have become

10 will use

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Speaking

1 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

2 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

3

1 -gree 4 of-

2 home- 5 -lone

3 bet- 6 -cause

4

- 1 revise (vise) 4 disrupt (rupt)
2 degree (gree) 5 income (in)
3 secure (cure) 6 pressure (pres)

5

- 1 It seems to me that homework shouldn't be compulsory.
2 As far as I'm concerned, the school curriculum isn't very interesting.
3 In my opinion, it's important to take a gap year before choosing a profession to study.
4 From my point of view, it's not a good idea to travel alone.
5 If you ask me, it's not very useful.

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Reading

1

1 b

2

1 D 2 A 3 C 4 F 5 B

3

1 F; "Since in Afghanistan girls traditionally get married in their early teens, Sakena was fortunate that her father encouraged her to defy tradition." (lines 4-7)

2 F; "Sakena was accepted at the medical school in Kabul. However, she couldn't attend because there wasn't a dormitory for female students." (lines 9-11)

3 F; "Sakena opened her first school in a tent with the aid of a local mullah ..." (lines 25-26)

4 T; "Sakena has received many awards and international recognition ..." (lines 36-37)

4

1 defy 3 hardships

2 heartbroken 4 banned

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Writing

1

- 1 The fans will cheer the soccer team at the city stadium next Saturday.
2 Harry always buys his wife flowers on her birthday.
3 I was walking the dog in the park early in the morning.

4 Jessica didn't leave me the homework on her desk.

2

1 Yesterday, Westbourne Secondary School held its first Careers Day

2 The school was buzzing with excitement

3 Students ended the day by filling in an online questionnaire.

4 The organisers ... are planning to make Careers Day an annual event

3 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

4 Accept all logical and grammatically correct answers.

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Vocabulary Focus

1

1 unbelievable 4 appearance

2 accomplishments ` 5 educators

3 poor 6 fulfilling

2

1 fall behind 5 put off

2 catch on 6 make up

3 drop out 7 get on with

4 go over

3

1 personal 6 traditional

2 acceptable 7 energetic

3 impressive 8 luxurious

4 various 9 achievable

5 nervous

4

1 is famous

2 is (very) energetic

3 various items on the menu

4 Internet is used universally / is universal

5 he is attractive

6 (very) competitive

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Vocabulary

1

1 viewed 5 went missing

2 missed 6 avoided

3 begged 7 shared

4 disrupted 8 paid attention

2

1 attend

2 encourage

3 curriculum

4 enabled

5 sense of belonging

6 energetic

7 challenges

8 remarkable

9 managed

10 supports

Grammar

3

1 who / that 7 whose

2 where 8 that / which

3 who / that 9 has been teaching

4 encouraged 10 founded

5 lived / was living 11 shares

6 has helped 12 (will) rise

4

1 They will have been driving for 10 hours by the time they get home. / By the time they get home, they will have been driving for 10 hours.

2 The lecturer has been talking since 11.00.

3 Jennifer, who has got excellent references, received three job offers. / Jennifer, who received three job offers, has got excellent references.

4 He probably won't agree with me.

5 We haven't been speaking / spoken to each other for a year.

6 The exam, which was very long, went well. / The exam, which went well, was very long.